

Turkey at the Beginning of 21st Century: Past and Present

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Preface

Turkey is a Eurasian country located in both Europe and Asia. 97% of its territory is in Asia, and the remaining 3% is in Europe. The Asian part is called Anatolia while the European section is referred to as Thrace. The country has a total area of 783,562 km² including the lakes, and the population equals 78,000,000 as of 2015. GDP nominal ranking lists Turkey as the 17th largest economy in the world. Founded in 1923, the Republic of Turkey is the successor of the Ottoman Empire. The Ottoman Empire was founded in 1299 and had a total area of 5,200,000 km² in 1683, which shrank to 1,800,000 km² in 1918. Today, traces of the past are evident in various fields. Such features are of great importance in culture and social life. On the other hand, economy, education, and science underwent huge changes. Turkey, a geographic and cultural bridge between the East and West, is going through a rapid transformation in social relations, culture, economy, politics, and science to name a few. Once an important representative of the eastern culture, the Ottoman Empire was more advanced than the many western countries in a number of fields. Today, however, Turkey is largely under the economic and cultural sway of the West. Extremely rapid changes in communication in the last few years have accelerated globalization, and communication among states has reached an unprecedented level. Industrialization that started in the West and turned into a powerful phenomenon has been losing its influence, and the economic power is gradually shifting to the East. Turkey enjoys a highly important geostrategic location due to its glorious past and state tradition. Its location is also significant in terms of civilization.

Turkey was greatly affected by the incidents that occurred in the area in the last 200 years and, consequently, gradually became withdrawn. It was unable to keep up with developments and suffered from a disconnection from the world. Changes happening in the late 20th century and the early 21st century affected Turkey, and economic, political, and cultural changes began.

The main purpose of this book is to make the voice of Turkish scientists heard by EU, the Balkans, and eventually, the world. The book brings together a number of academics from different countries, cities, universities, and areas and enhancing scientific cooperation among them. This book composed of 63 chapters is an interdisciplinary work and it offers insight into the reflection of the past upon the present, and contains research on the Ottoman period and modern Turkey. Such research encompasses history, environment, geography, health, education, and some other fields.

Many thanks go to everyone and, in particular, the researchers who put their effort into the compilation and publication of this book.

The Editors

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